



TUESDAY,
JUNE 29, 1954

THE JERUSALEM POST

PRICE: 100 PRUTA
VOL. XXX, No. 7805



Marginal Column

By BRAYA SHAPIRO

THE U.N. Observers, who all live in the Arab countries, must have been spoilt by too much intimacy with Jordan. They have learned to regard the Arabs as malevolent exotic who can be pressed, when there is need, into complete submission. The Israelis, whom they know imperfectly, residing as they do in camps on the Arab side, must seem to them very crude and unmanageable indeed.

IT is not only that the people here say they are independent. There may be. Moreover, they believe that the Observers are not above the intricate political game which has always been played in these parts of the world. It is admitted this side of the border that the Observers — or most of them — are unswayed by what they are given by certain influences. And the non-Arab. The fact remains that in Israel the Observers are taken as the representatives of such occult force, a force which has a political interest in the area.

ON admires the perspicacity of that force. U.N. Observers enjoy, in the eyes of the world, an aura of neutrality. Their findings are accepted as final. Good friends advise Israel to be on good terms with the Observers, for it is their judgment which will be taken as valid by most people. It is just too bad, but it would not be the first time for the Jews to defy powerful antagonists.

THE True Supervision Organization has been turned, of late, into a powerful machine to dominate Israel and the Arab. Somebody is always there to see that Jews are irresponsible hot-heads who cause all the trouble in the area. It might be the Arabs. It might be some other force. Whoever it is, the climate is being prepared for the world to agree that some more responsible force — say the U.N. — should be put in charge.

EVEN before the idea is presented to the international forum, it has been tried out by the present head of the T.S.O. here. General Vagn Bennike has been urging Rav-Aviv Moshe Dayan to give the U.N. a wide range of freedom of movement. The Israeli Chief-of-Staff has repeatedly replied that such a practice would not be in conformity with the General Armistice Agreements. It would not be compatible with the status of a free country. The T.S.O. was created to observe it was not the intention of the U.N. to give it executive powers.

PERHAPS the Jordanians are willing to forgo their sovereign rights. They have not many, anyhow, except the unfeathered right to denigrate Israel. In Israel, any attempt to bring about a change in the status quo at the back door would be resisted. And nobody in his senses would insist that Israel regard all Observers as truly neutral. For everyone has heard the name of Commander Hutchison.

Tel Aviv, June 20.

ADENAUER DROPS VOTES IN N. RHINE-WESTPHALIA

DUSSELDORF, Monday. — Dr. Konrad Adenauer's Christian Democrat Party suffered a setback today in an election involving a quarter of West Germany's voters, but remained the largest single party.

Christian Democrats — the North Rhine-Westphalia district — Germany's biggest state — dropped seats to the Social Democrats. The Minister of Justice, Mr. P. Rosen, yesterday, the Bill passed its first reading.

Mr. Rosen said he considered that much of the debate had been irrelevant. There was little purpose in comparing penalties for offenses, he said. He also told various members, without also comparing the definitions of the offenses, in particular, all the punishments provided in the law were maximum punishments, to be imposed by judges if they believed that the case under consideration constituted the most serious circumstances possible.

There are only three cases where minimum punishments are provided by the new law, and in all others, even where the maximum imprisonment, the judge can, in the circumstances, impose a single day's imprisonment.

In 1948 there had been too many pressing problems for the Government to establish a Government bank to receive immediate consideration, and the facilities of the Bank Leumi — which was then still the Anglo-Palestine Bank — had been made use of a special department being established to serve as an Issuance of Limited Resources.

He said that Israel's modest financial resources and limited manpower made it the more necessary that the use of these should be directed into fruitful channels, and this could best be done by a carefully coordinated economic policy. This required national bank to implement credit and foreign currency policies, and to serve as a "bankers' bank."

No possibility of including any provision for conscientious objection to military service in the present law.

A Communist proposal to return the law to the government was defeated, and the draft law was passed to the Knesset Committee, which will decide which of the working committees is to continue to study the law.

THE ANSWER TO YOUR HOLIDAY PROBLEMS!

THE SHARON HOTEL has a Family Plan for the School Vacations. A perfect holiday for the whole family.

Phone: 28142, Tel Aviv, for full information.

IT IS WORTH YOUR WHILE!

Guatemala Army Ousts Arbenz, Communists

NEW YORK, Monday (Reuters). — Mr. Jacobo Arbenz Guzman, who resigned last night as President of Guatemala, is leaving the country today for a visit to San Salvador, Panama and Buenos Aires, according to a broadcast emanating from the invaded Central American republic, monitored here. Colonel Carlos Enrique Diaz, Chief of the Armed Forces, whom Mr. Arbenz appointed as his successor, declared a state of siege throughout the republic, and has replaced the head of the civil defence guard and the chief of police.

Guatemala Radio later broadcast a decree on the formation of a three-man military junta under Col. Diaz. A second decree outlawed the Communist Party. Both were signed by the outgoing Interior Minister, Mr. Augusto McDonald. (Earlier in the day the rebel "Liberation Radio" broadcast a demand for the ousting and arrest of all Communists in the national regime.)

Army Pressure
Mr. Arbenz resigned under arms, and the insurgents were reported to be 70 miles from the capital. The rebel army, defining the new military government in a broadcast from Tegucigalpa, Honduras, declared that the insurgents would not be achieved.

He told 600 newsmen in his honour: "I am a Zionist. I was one of the original Zionists." He noted, too, that he has a "great liking for Arabs."

He said in conclusion: "Let us be friendly, let us support Arab rights... and let us help to further legitimate Zionist aspirations." (UP, Reuters)

Anglo-US Differences 'Can be Argued Out'

WASHINGTON, Monday (Reuters). — Sir Winston Churchill said at a press luncheon here tonight that he had not always agreed with President Eisenhower to counter domestic criticism by agreeing "to press forward with plans for collective defence" according to either success or failure of the Indo-China peace conference in Geneva.

Sir Churchill said that he and his four-day talks here to-night also stressed their determination that West Germany should become "an equal partner" with other Western nations and said the European Army Treaty — still not ratified by France or Italy — was the best way of achieving this.

Sir Churchill said the leaders shook hands four times as they parted on the White House steps. The British Prime Minister will return tomorrow to take part in drafting a statement on "basic principles underlying the policy of the two countries."

The British Premier said the principal difference between the Loreno plan of 1925 and Britain's plan for Locarno-type treaty for 1954 was that the U.S. was not in the former, and for the one now proposed to be effective the U.S. would have to be in it.

Answering another question, he said he had been fighting Communism all his life. "It has been supported in 1919. Bolsheviks might have been strangled in its cradle."

Not Anti-Semites
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

In the Guatemalan embassy in Washington last night said it had received word that a 2,000-ton steamer flying the British flag had been sunk by rebels. The vessel was identified as a Grace Line ship, the ss. Springfield. It was hit by two bombs and set alight while loading coffee, cotton and produce.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

In the Guatemalan embassy in Washington last night said it had received word that a 2,000-ton steamer flying the British flag had been sunk by rebels. The vessel was identified as a Grace Line ship, the ss. Springfield. It was hit by two bombs and set alight while loading coffee, cotton and produce.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

In the Guatemalan embassy in Washington last night said it had received word that a 2,000-ton steamer flying the British flag had been sunk by rebels. The vessel was identified as a Grace Line ship, the ss. Springfield. It was hit by two bombs and set alight while loading coffee, cotton and produce.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

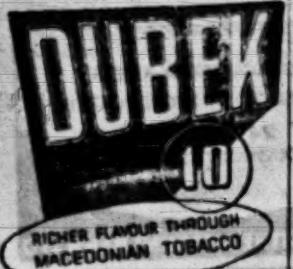
Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to have been executed yesterday by insurgents at Izabal's banana plantation. Among them was said to be the former Deputy, Mr. Alvaro Benitez.

Labour Leaders Shot
Eight union leaders affiliated to the United Fruit Company's trade union were reported to



Social & Personal

A reception in honour of Mr. Wolff Klinin, Economic Adviser to the Brazilian Government, and Mrs. Klinin was held yesterday by the Brazilian Minister Mr. José Fabrino, at his Ramat Gan residence. Guests included the Prime Minister, other Cabinet members and senior Government officials.

A delegation of Senior Hungarian Government and military officials visited the Hebrew University on Monday. They were received by Professors B. Aksin, S. H. Bergman and L. A. Mayer.

Dr. Pinhas Blumenthal is to resume his post as Supervisor of English Education in secondary schools on July 1.

Judge and Mrs. David Weinstock of Washington, Pennsylvania, have arrived in Jerusalem for a short visit.

The Deputy Manager and Manager of the Nieuw Rotterdam Insurance Co. Ltd., Rotterdam, Mr. F. M. Mees, arrived last night by KLM, for a short visit.

Mr. Zev' Hayon (Reinhart), Jeusalem District Post Office Engineer, left by El Al for Paris yesterday, on his way to Germany on behalf of the Post Office.

Mr. and Mrs. Sol Wishnick, who left Israel on June 27, wish to express their thanks for the welcome given them by the Governmental institutions, press and friends, and which made their visit so pleasant.

M. David Catiravas is to address the Conference of Cultural France, Jerusalem, at 8 p.m. this evening on "Le théâtre de Jean Giraudoux". M. Bertrand de la Sablière, French Consul General, will preside.

Dr. David Cohen, Professor of Ancient History at the University of Tel Aviv, will deliver a lecture (in English) on "Origin of the Roman Dictatorship", under the auspices of the Hebrew University and the Hebrew Society for Classical Studies in Jerusalem, at 8.30 this evening at Terra Sancta Building (Room 24).

BIRTH

To Margaret (née Baker), wife of Sagan Avi Zvi Kenan, Israeli Military Attaché in Italy, in Rome on Sunday — a daughter.

MEMORIAL MEETING

Ceremonies commemorating the ninth anniversary of the death of Elihu Golomb, founder of the Hagana, will be held at Tel Aviv's Old Cemetery at 8 p.m. on Thursday, with the participation of the heads of the Hagana. At 8.30 p.m. a memorial meeting will be held at "Yad Levanon" in Petah Tikva.

MISS JUDITH E. WEINSHALM of Haifa, received a Doctorate of Law degree at the University of Chicago's graduation ceremonies on June 11.

Where to go.

In the summer when it is hot
In the Dan Hotel it is not

RESTAURANT ★ BAR Music & Dancing nightly THE ONLY AIRCONDITIONED HOTEL IN ISRAEL

JERUSALEM

Exhibitions: Conquest of the Desert, permanent exhibition at the former Israel Pavilion of the International "Conquest of the Desert" Exhibition, 10.1-4 p.m. Paintings by Ezra Shulman-Tzuri, 11.30 a.m.-1 p.m.

Colour woodcuts by Jacob Steinhardt, sculptures by Rudolf Lehmann, oil paintings and drawings by David Alfaro Siqueiros, water colours by Alice Beck, Exhibit of the month: portrait of an Italian woman by Camille Pissarro. Model National Museum, 3-4 p.m.

Archaeology: Department of Antiquities Special exhibition of archaeological objects from Tell Abu-Matar, near Beersheba, including various finds from a Chalcolithic and Middle Bronze mass tomb near Tell Abu-Matar. Rehov Shlomo Hameiri, Open 9-1, 4-6.

Library: Americana Library and Reading Room, U.S. Consulate, Manila Rd. Entrance free, 9-1, 4-6.

Theatre: Hebrew University conducted tour, new administration building, King George Ave., opposite Tel Aviv, 8-10 a.m.

Film Shows: Keren Hayesod, for tourists and visitors, 11.30 a.m. TEL AVIV

Exhibitions: Paintings, prints, applied art by Zahara, Lorrie and Ronald Schatz. Modern Mexican graphic art and ancient Mexican pottery. Museum, 11.30 a.m.-1 p.m.

25 years of Hashmonaim Theatre 11.30, 4-6 p.m. Paintings and Drawings from France and Israel by Nan Ronen, 11.30 a.m.-1 p.m.

The Cultural Centre of the French Embassy, 70 Rehov Hayarkon. Visiting hours: 10.30-5 and 8-8.30. Closing time: 8.30 p.m. Reopening on Monday, July 5. Closed definitely on Friday, July 9 at 2 p.m.

Theatre: "The Troubadour" Chamber Theatre, Magribi, 8.30 p.m.

LAW REPORT

THE JERUSALEM POST

June 29, 1954

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Civil Appeal
Before: Justices Cheshin, Goitein and Benzonson.
Zeev and Sarah Hoffman, Appellants v. Yehoshua Roter, Respondent, (C.A.66/51)

LANDLORD'S RIGHT TO ALTERATIONS IN BUSINESS PREMISES

The Supreme Court, in a majority judgment, dismissed an appeal against a judgment delivered by the Haifa District Court, sitting as a Court of Appeal, on February 16, 1951. (C.A.66/51).

The appellants are statutory tenants of a ground floor shop in a building belonging to the respondent. Their shop occupies 60 square metres of a total floor-space of 100 square metres, the remaining 40 square metres being part of the building and inaccessible from the street without passing through the appellants' shop.

The respondent, the landlord, requested his tenants to give him the right of way through their shop so that he himself should be able to use the rest of the premises. The appellants presented their case to the court, particularly in view of the fact that the original Magistrate was no longer available. The District Court had therefore been justified in deciding the issue.

The next question to be considered was whether the decision of the District Court had been correct that the suggested alterations could be regarded as substantial. After analysing the arguments of counsel, Justice Cheshin found that the suggested alterations could be regarded as substantial and therefore valid, within the terms of section 4 (1).

Justice Goitein concurred.

Minority Opinion

Justice Benzonson, dissenting, agreed that the intention of the landlord had been established and that his motives should not be taken into account, with two reservations. First, he said, it was not sufficient if the court of first instance held that the landlord might have intended carrying out the alterations; but that the court should establish conclusively and clearly that the landlord did actually intend carrying out the alterations.

Kol Ha'am (Communist) asserted that the very readiness of the Israel Government to enter negotiations with the "war-monger" Johnston, is to be regarded as a "certain treason" but that the nation will not feel itself bound by any agreement.

"Haboker" (General Zionist) raps the American State Department for its strange "neutrality" towards Arab aggression, shown by Mr. Nathan Goldstein, who criticizes the House Committee and even more so by Commander Hutchinson, whose term as Chairman of the Jordan M.A.C. has just been prolonged. This lack of courage in facing realities can only be excused if we take into account the weakness of our own relations with the Truce Supervision Organization.

"Zmanim" (Progressive), commenting on last week's annual convention of the Zionist Organization of America, noted the extremely cool attitude of the U.S. Administration, as expressed in President Eisenhower's non-committal letter as well as in Mr. Murphy's address to the convention. But against this uncomfortable background of official indifference, the progressive convention, and more particularly Rabbi A.H. Silver, the veteran Zionist leader, has responded splendidly to Dr. N. Goldstein's call for a courageous Zionism, and condemned the Maccabi Entente, the realists' opposition to real U.S. interests without shrinking before possible allegations of "dual loyalty."

"Ha'aretz" (Independent) urges legislation for the preservation of our wild flora and fauna unnecessarily endangered by the increasing development of the countryside.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

TEL AVIV: Bruchtein, Rehov Herzl 10; Dr. M. Shalem, 37/2; DR. AVIV: Almog 1 King George, 37/1; Blieki 2 Kikar Dizengoff, 28/48; Yehuda Halevi, 91 Yehuda Halevi, 3189; Yaffo, 17; Ben Yehuda, 10-12; Rehov Mikve Yisrael, 10-12; JAFFA: No. 9 near Noga Cinema, 6189; RAMAT GAN: Orion, 19 Arlosoroff; GIVATAYIM: No. 10; REHOV HAIR: 24; LORON: Street; YEMINI BEKHA: Hirshkowitz, Rehov Haroshi.

HAIFA: Hadar, 21 Hananya, 3944; Angel, 10; Rehov Dr. Avi, 7250.

REHOBOTH

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

RAMAT GAN

Do-Re-Mi, "Silver", The Cardas Princess, Ram Hall, 8.30 p.m.

REHOVOT

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.

For the respondents: Dr. A. Weinthal and Mr. Yaron.

ENTERTAINMENT

Concert at Noga Cafe, from 8 p.m. to 12 midnight. Dance and disco at the Cocktail Bar.

HAIFA

Exhibition: Sculptures and Mother of Pearl — sculptures by Chaim Orlitz; paintings by A. Lubitsch, "Traclyn" Art Gallery, 4 Lubitsch, 10-1, 4-5 p.m.

REHOBOTH

For the appellants: Mr. N. Lifschitz.



TUESDAY, JUNE 28, 1954

Today's Post Bag

THE WEATHER

Mr. Canaan 52 25 0
Tiberias 52 25 0
Haifa Port 50 25 0
Nazareth 50 25 0
Tel Aviv North 57 25 0
Tel Aviv Port 74 25 0
Lydd Airport 57 25 0
Jerusalem 35 15 25
Beersheba 35 15 25
Eilat 34 14 24

* A Bounding at 4 p.m. Min
imum temp. C Maxin yesterday
Di Maximum temp expected today

THE MINISTRY of Labour yesterday concluded an agreement with the Tel Aviv entitling participants in the Popular Housing Scheme to a deduction of IL 40 from their accounts with the Ministry. The downpayments on houses were made in June 1952, the same time as the 10% interest loan. At that time, Popular Housing tenants were promised a rebate on their initial payments.

A CHILDREN'S doctor is now being sent regularly to Eilat by the Negev District Kupat Holim Centre. The Sick Fund is also planning to establish a second clinic at Eilat.

HUNDREDS of maddened bees, whose hives were up flames, stung and hindered Haifa Municipal firemen, who were fighting a 300-dunam brush fire near the Vulcan factory, in the Bay-side area on Sunday evening. The firemen put out the blaze, but were forced to leave two hives burning.

THE MIZRAHI GIRLS' hostel, secondary school and handicrafts training school in Tel Aviv yesterday celebrated its 15th anniversary and the completion of its current course.

THE COOPERATIVE village of Sde Zvi (Shuvat, Five) yesterday celebrated its first anniversary.

FOR CONSPIRING with his wife to abandon three children and for refusing to use them, Avraham Ben Abraham, 42, of Kfar Salama, was yesterday sentenced to one year in imprisonment by the Magistrate's Court in Tel Aviv. For refusing to take the children back he was also deprived of the children's legal custody.

FOR NEGLECTING their auxiliary farms 35 Karaites families of the cooperative settlement of Shuhaf in the plain have been removed from the settlement by the Jewish Agency and settled in Kfar Yavneh.

THE 30-YEAR savings of the "king of the beggars" in Jaffa, Ya'acov Levinsky, IL 900 in cash, were stolen on Sunday from his flat while he was engaged in professional work in the street. LEAVES: In a RECENT raid, gold watches valued at IL 3,000 were stolen from a jewelry shop at 62 Rehov Allenby... ABOUT 2,000 stamps and jewels together valued at IL 14,400 were stolen on Sunday from the home of Mr. Isaac Gruman in Haifa Road, Tel Aviv.

KNESSET

(Continued from Page 1)
The Governor: The posts were undoubtedly designed to be filled by representatives of the two leading parties.

He proposed that the Bank be directed by a Board of Governors instead of by a Governor or aided by an advisory council and an advisory committee. Mr. Zisling (Mapam) said that only with great hesitation would his party vote for the Bill on the first reading. He urged the broadening of the powers of the Bank in general, and also the broadening of the powers of the Knesset with regard to the Bank. The Bill derives the Knesset of much of its present authority over banking, and the Bank of its present. An example was the Knesset's present authority to fix the maximum interest rate, a power which the Bill gives to the Bank and the Government.

The provision for two advisory bodies — an advisory committee and an advisory council — was also questioned by Mr. Zisling.

The bill states that an advisory committee of seven will advise the Governor on routine, day-to-day matters; an advisory council of 18, which will include the seven committee members, will represent the various social interests and will take up questions of broad policy. The debate is to continue today.

Mr. Michael Amir, the late Minister to Holland, was briefly eulogized by the Knesset speaker at the opening of yesterday's session.

The Supreme Military Mission visited the Knesset yesterday and was received by the Speaker, Mr. Sprinzak.

A group of 20 blind persons squatted in the street near the Knesset yesterday afternoon demanding "Work and Housing."

RATION NEWS
SOUTHERN DISTRICT: Chicken for invalids: 500 gms. Hot Aleph, 3 Hot Bet, 12.

We deeply regret to announce the death of our husband, brother-in-law and uncle

ERNST WALTER, Engineer

of Vienna at the age of 60.

The cortage will leave the Bellinson Hospital at 2 p.m. today. Transport for those wishing to participate will leave 7 Rehov Hanagid, Tel Aviv, at 1.30 p.m.

THE MOURNING FAMILY

World Aguda Meets Today

The World Congress (Knessia Gedola) of Agudat Yisrael is to be opened this evening in Jerusalem by Dr. Jacob Rosen, President of the World Agudat Yisrael, in the presence of Prime Minister Mr. Moshe Sharett, Cabinet and Knesset Members, Mayor Y. Kariv, dignitaries, Rabbi I.M. Levin is to follow Dr. Rosenstein on the rostrum.

It has been announced that the Chief Rabbi, Dr. L.H. Herzig, and the Hapoel, Mizrahi and Mizrahi Ministers will not attend despite the fact that they were invited. The reason

Greetings to the Congress were received yesterday from the Chief Rabbi of Moscow, Rabbi Shlomo Shleifer. In his telegram the Chief Rabbi expressed his regret at not being able to accept the invitation to attend.

A similar telegram was received from leaders of the Hungarian Jewish com-munity.

Given for their absence was given that they felt insulted by previous Aguda actions.

Technical arrangements were continuing all night yesterday. In Binyan Ha'oma so that the hall, which will seat 3,000, will be ready for the opening at 8.30 p.m. and to prepare the grounds outside for those who will listen to the proceedings through loudspeakers.

More than 200 buses have been chartered to bring guests from Tel Aviv and 40 from Haifa. A special plane is bringing 53 guests from the U.S. yesterday, when fifty delegates are also expected to arrive from North Africa.

Opposition Boycotts Jerusalem Council

The left-wing Opposition in the Jerusalem Municipality informed the District Representative yesterday "that in view of circumstances" in the Council, Opposition members will not participate in sessions until further notice.

They were absent from yesterday's meeting of the Finance Committee and the Building Permits Committee. This latest of recurrent crises in the Council life again broke at the end of the weekly session on Sunday, when an Opposition motion of non-confidence in the Mayor was prevented from reaching a vote by the Mayor himself, who adjourned the meeting.

The rupture between Coalition and Opposition also aggravated a growing rivalry between the Mayor, Mr. Yosef Kariv (Mizrahi) and his Deputy, Mr. Eliachar (General Zionist). After the vote of non-confidence had been proposed by Mapai Councillors, both sides retired to strike until the demands of the Corridor settlers, numbering some 5,000 souls, have been deprised of First Aid service since its stoppage on May 1 for lack of funds.

Beauty Opposed

A protest has been lodged against the election of Miss Aviva Pearlman as Israel's Beauty Queen, on the grounds that the winner is a professional model and had friends among the judges. The protest, while allowing for the beauty and good stage presence of Miss Pearlman, asks that a new contest be held from which professionals be excluded and in which the judges are not predisposed to one of the candidates.

Right to Sue The Government

The Supreme Court yesterday received a petition from the Chief Rabbi of Moscow, Rabbi Shlomo Shleifer. In his telegram the Chief Rabbi expressed his regret at not being able to accept the invitation to attend.

A similar telegram was received from leaders of the Hungarian Jewish com-munity.

Given for their absence was given that they felt insulted by previous Aguda actions.

Technical arrangements were continuing all night yesterday. In Binyan Ha'oma so that the hall, which will seat 3,000, will be ready for the opening at 8.30 p.m. and to prepare the grounds outside for those who will listen to the proceedings through loudspeakers.

More than 200 buses have been chartered to bring guests from Tel Aviv and 40 from Haifa. A special plane is bringing 53 guests from the U.S. yesterday, when fifty delegates are also expected to arrive from North Africa.

J'LEM LACKS FIRST AID

The Capital and environs are likely to be without any First Aid facilities from tomorrow morning onwards, following the decision of Magen David employees to strike until the demands of the Corridor settlers, numbering some 5,000 souls, have been deprised of First Aid service since its stoppage on May 1 for lack of funds.

They were absent from yesterday's meeting of the Finance Committee and the Building Permits Committee. This latest of recurrent crises in the Council life again broke at the end of the weekly session on Sunday, when an Opposition motion of non-confidence in the Mayor was prevented from reaching a vote by the Mayor himself, who adjourned the meeting.

The rupture between Coalition and Opposition also aggravated a growing rivalry between the Mayor, Mr. Yosef Kariv (Mizrahi) and his Deputy, Mr. Eliachar (General Zionist). After the vote of non-confidence had been proposed by Mapai Councillors, both sides retired to strike until the demands of the Corridor settlers, numbering some 5,000 souls, have been deprised of First Aid service since its stoppage on May 1 for lack of funds.

Frenchman Appears for Palgi

By MACABEE KASKIN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

"Tony" a French gentile soldier captured with Hannah Senesh on the Yugoslavia-Hungarian border, came especially from France to testify in the Greenwald libel trial. He took the witness stand in yesterday's session and related details of their capture, torture and imprisonment.

Tony, whose full name is Antoine Tissendier, also told of sharing the cell of Peretz Goldstein and Yoel Palgi, two other parachutists, and of his escape from a transport with the latter.

The first witness yesterday, Mr. Eliash Dobkin of the Jewish Agency Executive, categorically denied that he had authorized Dr. Kastner to sign a recommendation for Kurt Becker, a leading Nazi, in the name of the Jewish Agency. The last witness, Mr. David Fried, of Tivon, who told of the last days of the Czaj ghetto.

Called by Judge

Tony, a surprise witness, was called to the stand by Dr. Benjamin Halevi, President of the Court, because Mr. Haim Cohen, the Attorney General, had already closed the prosecution's case, and Mr. Shmuel Tamir, for the defense, had asked time to study aspects of the case on which he is to comment in the trial.

Mr. Halevi, majoring in the by-law embodying the arrangements against the votes of the Centre and Orthodox Councillors, who charged that the Haredi had collaborated with the Nazis.

Tony said that he had come here at the specific request of his "good friend," Mr. Palgi, who had told him that he "was the only one who could clarify certain aspects of the trials in Hungary." Tony, who was born in 1925, was first questioned by Mr. Palgi, who had been a Deputy Director of El Al and arrived here early Thursday morning and is staying with Mr. Palgi. He has returned to France on Wednesday evening.

In June 1946, Tony was taken prisoner by the Germans. Two years later he escaped to Hungary, but when that country was overrun by the Nazis on March 19, 1944, he fled to Yugoslavia.

Here he met Hannah Senesh. She was in the uniform of a British officer and he learned that she and her fellow parachutists were Palestinian.

Joined Senesh

Hannah promised him assistance in arranging a border crossing of 400-500 French parachutists from Hungary to Yugoslavia, so he joined her and two Hungarians, Fleischman and Kalosh, in a daring attempt to cross.

Dressed in civilian clothes and armed with pistols, carrying in turn Hannah, Fleischman and Kalosh, in the dead of night, Tony was the size of a "medium radio," they were accompanied to the frontier by Tito's transmitter. They hid the transmitter.

Fleischman and Kalosh were sent to a village to contact the "border smugglers." Suddenly Hannah and Tony were surrounded by numerous Hungarian police. They were taken to a police station where they found Fleischman, who told them Kalosh had committed suicide in his presence upon being captured.

They were tortured.

Tony confessed to the police that he was returning to help the French prisoners-of-war to escape, but denied any knowl-

SHARETT ON WATER PLANS

(Continued from Page 1)

The U.S. was acting as a self-appointed mediator and was prepared to back its plan financially. The apparent intention behind the Middle East scheme was to raise the general standard of living in the area, to help rehabilitate it to remove a cause of international friction and to help settle Arab refugees who were already costing America large amounts of money without being permanently integrated.

P.M.'S STATEMENT

The following is the full text of Mr. Sharett's statement:

The purpose of the talks with Ambassador Johnston and his associates was to clarify the possibility of coordinating various plans of utilizing the Jordan and Yarmuk Rivers for irrigation and power to the benefit of the countries which have rights in these rivers.

Ambassador Johnston did not, in the framework of the negotiations, insist on the use of the water of the Litani. His position was based on the refusal of the Lebanese Government to agree to such a plan and on the fact that since the Litani flows in its entirety within the borders of that country, its use does not necessarily involve international problems.

The Government of Israel maintained its view that only by the use of the Litani water, now running entirely to waste, would it be possible to attain a distribution of waters among the countries sharing in the common water sources.

In general the talks showed a common desire to arrive at a coordinated development of the area. As yet they have not reached the stage of a definite agreement.

The Israeli Government has not yet received any direct information on the preliminary understanding which, according to press reports, was reached in Cairo between Ambassador Johnston and the representatives of the Arab States following his visit to Israel. The Israeli Government awaits clarification on this subject.

The attitude of the Israel Government towards any plan which may finally emerge depends on the extent to which it will be assured that the proposed distribution of the waters secures Israel's rights and provides for Israel's vital needs both in the period immediately ahead as well as for the more distant future.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

The Israeli representative took the initiative to arrive at an initial arrangement for a division of water which would enable work to start without delay on specific projects so that such quantities of water would be assured to Israel and the Arab States respectively, as would be sufficient to provide for planned development over a number of years.

